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APPENDIX B: REAGENTS

1. This appendix describes the preparation of reagents necessary for the DNA analysis. For each reagent listed, the company and catalog number is included. As a reagent is prepared, it will be labeled to include the following information:

Identity
Concentration
Lot number
Date of preparation
Initials of preparer
Date of expiration

and if appropriate:

Date of autoclaving Storage requirements

- 2. All reagents will be prepared with Type I water, unless other wise stated.
- 3. All chemicals and reagents will be stored according to the manufacturers' specifications. All chemicals containing biologicals will be disposed of in biohazard bags. Waste organic reagents and Ethidium Bromide will be placed in designated waste containers in a hood and removed from the laboratory by an appropriate means of disposal. All other reagents can be disposed of in the laboratory sink.
- 4. Any changes in chemical supply companies will be carefully checked by the Section Supervisor to ensure the chemical being provided meets the specifications necessary for the reagent. Any changes in chemical supply companies will be brought to the Forensic Biology Section Chief's attention so the list can be updated as necessary.
- 5. Concentrations preceding reagent components reflect the final concentrations of that specific component in the resulting mixture.
- 6. When a reagent is diluted and used by a number of examiners and retained, a lot number must be created and the reagent must be traceable to the reagent log. The container with the diluted reagent must contain the reagent stock lot number, the date the dilution was prepared, and the initials of the individual preparing the dilution. If a stock solution is diluted and used once and discarded or the dilution is used only by the examiner preparing the dilution, a new lot number does not need to be assigned or recorded in the reagent log. The Gold ST*R 10X Buffer and the Control DNA (9947A) are examples of such reagents where this applies. The original reagent stock lot number will be used.

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ACETIC ACID - GLACIAL

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

Purchased from Fisher Scientific, Fair Lawn, NJ., Catalog number A507-212.

ACETIC ACID, 0.5% IN 95% ETHANOL

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

100 mL 200 mL

Glacial acetic acid 500 µL 1 mL 95% ethanol 99.5 mL 199 mL

Add the glacial acetic acid to 95% ethanol and mix well.

AGAROSE - DNA TYPING GRADE

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA, Catalog number 14610-018, 500 g bottle.

Also purchased from Bio-Rad, Melville, NY., Catalog number 162-034, 500 g bottle.

AGAROSE - 3:1 NUSIEVE

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

Purchased from BMA, Rockland, ME., Catalog number 50090, 125 g bottle.

ALUQUANT™ HUMAN DNA QUANTITATION KIT

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date.

Purchased from Promega Corporation, Madison, WI., Catalog Number DC1011 for 400 reaction kit.

Store all AluQuantTM Human Quantitation System reagents at -20°C.

Kit components included (expiration date same as kit unless specified):

- ALUQUANTTM ENZYME SOLUTION
- ALUQUANTTM DENATURATION SOLUTION
- ALUQUANTTM NEUTRALIZATION SOLUTION
- ALUQUANTTM PROBE MIX
- ENLITEN® LUCIFERASE/LUCIFERIN (L/L) REAGENT

Expiration date: AluQuantTM Human Quantitation System kit expiration date when in lyophilized state. Once reconstituted discard after two weeks.

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Equilibrate to room temperature prior to use. Add the ENLITEN® Luciferase/Luciferin (L/L) Reconstitution Buffer to the ENLITEN® Luciferase/Luciferin Reagent in the brown bottle and then invert the bottle several times to mix.

Store unused portions of Enliten[®] Luciferase/Luciferin (L/L) Reagent in a -20°C up to two weeks.

- ENLITEN® LUCIFERASE/LUCIFERIN (L/L) RECONSTITUTION BUFFER Equilibrate to room temperature prior to use.
- HUMAN GENOMIC DNA STANDARD (20 ng/μL) -Prepare dilution of the Human Genomic DNA Standard as follows:

NOTE: Dilution series should be made up fresh each use.

- 1. Label seven 0.5 mL autoclaved tubes (4 ng/ μ L, 2 ng/ μ L, 1 ng/ μ L, 0.5 ng/ μ L, 0.25 ng/ μ L, 0.125 ng/ μ L, and 0.062 ng/ μ L)
- 2. Vortex the Human Genomic DNA Standard (20 ng/µL) to mix it thoroughly.
- 3. Pipette into the tube labeled 4 ng/ μ L (tube 1) 60 μ L of TE⁻⁴ Buffer and 15 μ L of Human Genomic DNA Standard; vortex well.
- 4. Pipette into the tube labeled 2 ng/ μ L (tube 2) 40 μ L of TE⁻⁴ Buffer and 40 μ L of sample from tube 1. Vortex well
- 5. Pipette into the tube labeled 1 ng/ μ L (tube 3) 40 μ L of TE⁻⁴ Buffer and 40 μ L of sample from tube 2. Vortex well
- 6. Pipette into the tube labeled 0.5 ng/ μ L (tube 4) 40 μ L of TE⁻⁴ Buffer and 40 μ L of sample from tube 3. Vortex well
- 7. Pipette into the tube labeled 0.25 ng/ μ L (tube 5) 40 μ L of TE 4 Buffer and 40 μ L of sample from tube 4. Vortex well
- 8. Pipette into the tube labeled 0.125 ng/ μ L (tube 6) 40 μ L of TE⁻⁴ Buffer and 40 μ L of sample from tube 5. Vortex well
- 9. Pipette into the tube labeled 0.062 ng/ μ L (tube 7) 40 μ L of TE⁻⁴ Buffer and 40 μ L of sample from tube 6. Vortex well
- 10. Pipette in the tube labeled control (tube 8) 40 μL of TE⁻⁴ Buffer.

• HYDROCHLORIC ACID (250 mM)

Prepare a 200 mM HCl solution by briefly vortexing the 250 mM HCl solution and then placing 12 mL of the solution into a 15 mL conical tube. Subsequently add 3 mL of sterile Type I water and mix by inverting several times. The HCl solution can be stored at room temperature.

NUCLEASE-FREE WATER

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AMMONIUM PERSULFATE

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

NOTE: Prepare on the day of use

Based on the volume needed, add 0.1g increments of ammonium persulfate to a 15 mL conical vial. Add 1 mL Type I Water per 0.1 g of ammonium persulfate.

Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO., Catalog number A6761, 250 g bottle.

AMPLITAQTM GOLD DNA POLYMERASE

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date

Purchased from Applied BioSystems, Foster City, CA., Catalog number N808-0243 (6 pack) or N808-0244 (12 pack).

BIND SILANE

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO., Catalog number M-6514, 25 mL bottle.

CALCUM CHLORIDE, 1M

Expiration date: Six months from the date of preparation

	MW	100 mL
CaCl ₂ Type I Water	110.9	11.09 g 90 mL

Dissolve the appropriate amount of CaCl2 into Type I Water. Bring up to final volume

CaCl₂ - Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO., Catalog number C1016, 100 g bottle.

CALCUM CHLORIDE BUFFER, 1X

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

100 mL

121.1	5 mL
110.9	1 mL
	94 mL

MW

Mix well. May be stored at room temperature.

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DITHIOTHREITOL, 0.39 M (DTT)

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

MW 25 mL

DTT 154.2 1.50 g Type I Water 15 mL

Add DTT to Sterile Type I Water and mix well. When DTT is completely dissolved, bring up to final volume with Sterile Type I Water. Filter sterilize and divide into $500 \,\mu\text{L}$ aliquots in sterile microcentrifuge tubes and store at -20 C.

DTT (Molecular Biology Grade) - Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO., Catalog number D0632, 25 g bottle.

DNA IQTM SYSTEM

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date

Purchased from Promega Corporation, Madison, WI., Catalog Number DC6700 for 400 reaction kit.

Store all DNA IQ™ Isolation System reagents at room temperature.

Kit components included (expiration date same as kit unless specified):

• DNA IQ™ LYSIS BUFFER

On the day of use add 2.5 µL of 0.39 M DTT for every 100 µL of DNA IQTM Lysis Buffer that is prepared.

- DNA IOTM RESIN
- DNA IQTM WASH BUFFER

Add 35 mL of 95% ethanol and 35 mL of Isopropyl Alcohol to 2X Wash Buffer. Be certain to accurately measure the alcohol volumes since this could negatively impact the performance of the extraction. Mix contents and store at room temperature in a tightly capped container.

DNA IOTM ELUTION BUFFER

ETHANOL, 95%

Expiration date: Dispose of when necessary

Purchased as Reagent Alcohol (190 Proof) from VWR, Bridgeport, NJ, Catalog number 6590-1, 4 L bottle.

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ETHIDIUM BROMIDE (EtBr), 5 mg/mL

WARNING!

ETHIDIUM BROMIDE IS MUTAGENIC. ALWAYS WEAR GLOVES WHEN HANDLING EtBr.

Expiration date: Six months from the date of preparation

	25 mL	50 mL	100 mL
Ethidium Bromide	0.125 g	0.25 g	0.5 g
Type I Water	20 mL	40 mL	80 mL

Add EtBr to Type I Water. When EtBr is in solution, bring up to final volume. (Caution: EtBr is light sensitive. Be careful not to expose it to light for any extended period of time.) Store in a brown bottle or foil wrapped container at room temperature.

Ethidium Bromide - Purchased from VWR, Bridgeport, NJ., Catalog number 7738, 100 g bottle.

Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO., Catalog number E8751, 5 g bottle.

NOTE: Ethidium Bromide may also be made using ethidium bromide solution (10 mg/mL) in a 1:2 dilution with Type I Water (10 mL EtBr + 10 mL Type I Water = 20 mL EtBr solution, 5 mg/mL).

Ethidium Bromide Solution (10 mg/mL) - purchased from GIBCO BRL, Grand Island, NY Catalog number 5585UA, 10 mL bottle.

ETHYLENEDIAMINETETRAACETIC ACID (EDTA), 0.5 M

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

	MW	500 mL	1L	2 L
EDTA	372.2	93.05 g	186.1 g	372.2 g
Type I Water		375 mL	750 mL	1.5 L

Add EDTA to Type I Water. Mix well and pH to 8.0 with 10 N NaOH (EDTA will not go into solution unless pH = 8.0). When totally dissolved, bring up to final volume with Type I Water and recheck pH. Dispense into appropriate container and autoclave at 215 F at 20 lb for 20 minutes.

EDTA (Molecular Biology Grade) - Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO., Catalog number E 5134, 500 g bottle.

EDTA (Disodium Salt) purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA, Catalog number 15575-028, 500 g bottle.

GENE PAGE PLUSTM GEL SOLUTION, 6.0%

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date

Purchased from Amresco Branded Product Group, Solon, OH., Catalog number E568, 500 mL bottle (800-892-2805).

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GLYCEROL

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA. Catalog Number 15514-011, 500 mL bottle.

8-HYDROXYQUINOLINE

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

Purchased from VWR, Bridgeport, NJ., Catalog number 4969-125*NY, 125 gram bottle.

LADDER, 123 BASE PAIR

Expiration date: Twelve months from the date of receipt when stored at -20°C

Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA, Catalog number 15613-011, 100 ug vial.

LOADING BUFFER, 5X

Expiration date: No expiration date. Discard as needed.

Stock	20 mL	50 mL
Bromophenol Blue	0.02 g	0.05 g
Glycerol	10 mL	25 mL
0.5 M EDTA	4 mL	10 mL
Sterile 1X TE-4 Buffer	6 mL	15 mL

Combine components and mix well. Divide into 1 mL aliquots and store at -20 C. One aliquot may be left at room temperature for daily use.

Bromophenol Blue - Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO, Catalog Number B5525, 10 g bottle.

For Glycerol, EDTA and TE-4 Buffer see this list.

PAGE PLUSTM GEL SOLUTION, 40%

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date

Purchased from Amresco Branded Product Group, Solon, OH., Catalog number E562, 100 or 500 mL bottle (800-892-2805).

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PCR DIGESTION BUFFER, 1.0%

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

 Stock
 100 mL

 1 M Tris
 1 mL

 0.5 M EDTA
 2 mL

 NaCl
 0.29 g

 20% SDS
 5 mL

 Type I Water
 91mL

Mix all reagents together and pH to 7.5 using dilute HCL. Adjust to final volume with Type I Water and store at room temperature.

PHENOL-CHLOROFORM-ISOAMYL ALCOHOL, 25:24:1

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

To aid visualization add approximately 0.07125 g of 8-Hydroxyquinoline/100 mL of phenol-chloroform-isoamyl alcohol solution until the phenol turns slightly yellow in color. CAUTION: Measure 8-Hydroxyquinoline under hood. Store at 2-5 C.

Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO Catalog number P 3803, 100 and 400 mL bottle.

Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA, Catalog number 5593UB, 400 mL bottle.

PHOSPHATE-BUFFERED SALINE (PBS), 1X, pH 7.2

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

Purchased from Cambrex, Walkersville, MD., Catalog # 17-516Q 1L bottle.

POWERPLEX® 16 BIO SYSTEM KIT

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date

Purchased from Promega, Madison, WI., Catalog Number DC6541 for 100 reaction kit or DC6540 for 400 reaction kit.

Kit components included (expiration date same as kit unless specified):

- POWERPLEX® 16 BIO PRIMER PAIRS
- POWERPLEX® 16 BIO ALLELIC LADDER
- STR LOADING BUFFER, 2X (TRACKING DYE)
- MATRIX 16 BIO
- GOLD ST*R 10X BUFFER Purchased from Promega, Madison, WI. Catalog Number DM2411, 1.2 mL tube
- FLUORESCENT INTERNAL LANE STANDARD 600 BIO
- CONTROL DNA (GM9947A CELL LINE) Purchased from Promega Corporation, Madison, WI., 250 ng tube, 10 ng/μL, Catalog number DD1001.
- BROMOPHENOL BLUE LOADING BUFFER

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PROTEINASE K ENZYME (20 mg/mL)

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

Stock	5 mL	15 mL	25 mL
Proteinase K	100 mg	300 mg	500 mg
Sterile Type I Water	5 mL	15 mL	25 mL

Add lyophilized Proteinase K to appropriate amounts of sterile Type I Water. When completely reconstituted, divide into $250 \,\mu\text{L}$ aliquots in microcentrifuge tubes and store at -20 C. Thaw at room temperature prior to use and keep on ice once thawed.

Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA., Catalog number 25530-031, 1.0 g bottle. Store dry at 2-5 C.

Purchased from Sigma Chemical CO., St. Louis, MO, Catalog number P 2308, 100 mg bottle.

QIAamp® DNA BLOOD MINI KIT

Expiration date: Refer to individual kit component expiration dates.

Purchased from QIAGEN, Inc., Valencia, CA, Catalog number 51104 for 50 sample kit, 51106 for 250 sample kit, or 51108 for 1000 sample kit.

Kit components included:

• QIAGEN® AE ELUTION BUFFER - Purchased from QIAGEN, Inc., Valencia, CA, Catalog number 19077.

Expiration date: Twelve months from date of receipt into the laboratory

OIAGEN® AL LYSIS BUFFER - Purchased from OIAGEN, Inc., Valencia, CA, Catalog number 19075.

Expiration date: Twelve months from date of receipt into the laboratory

 QIAGEN[®] AW1 WASH BUFFER (concentrate) - Purchased from QIAGEN, Inc., Valencia, CA, Catalog number 19081.

Expiration date: Twelve months after dilution with ethanol

Before initial use, dilute concentrate with 95% ethanol according to the following table:

Kit Size	AW1 concentrate	Ethanol	Final volume
50	19 mL	25 mL	44 mL
250	95 mL	125 mL	220 mL
1000	175 mL	230 mL	405 mL

Once the QIAGEN® AW1 wash buffer has been diluted with ethanol, store the buffer at room temperature.

• QIAGEN® AW2 WASH BUFFER (concentrate) - Purchased from QIAGEN, Inc., Valencia, CA, Catalog number 19072.

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Expiration date: Twelve months after dilution with ethanol

Before initial use, dilute concentrate with 95% ethanol according to the following table:

Kit Size	AW2 concentrate	Ethanol	Final volume
50 250	13 mL 66 mL	30 mL 160 mL	43 mL 226 mL
1000	127 mL	300 mL	427 mL

Once the QIAGEN® AW2 wash buffer has been diluted with ethanol, store the buffer at room temperature.

• QIAGEN® PROTEASE - Purchased from QIAGEN, Inc., Valencia, CA, Catalog number 19155 (125 mg) or 19157 (4 x 125 mg).

Expiration date: 6 months after sample is reconstituted if stored at -20°C.

2 months after sample is reconstituted if stored at 4°C.

Reconstitute with supplied QIAGEN® protease solvent before initial use according to the table below:

Kit Size	QIAGEN® Protease	Protease solvent
50	24 mg	1.2 mL
250	110 mg	5.5 mL
1000	4 x 110 mg	4 x 5.5 mL

• QIAGEN® PROTEASE SOLVENT

Expiration date: Twelve months from date of receipt into the laboratory

QIAamp® 96 DNA BLOOD KIT

Expiration date: Refer to individual kit component expiration dates as specified under QIAamp® DNA BLOOD MINI KIT

Purchased from QIAGEN, Inc., Valencia, CA, Catalog # 51161 for 4 plate kit, or #51162 for 12 plate kit.

Kit components included:

- QIAGEN® AE ELUTION BUFFER
- QIAGEN® AL LYSIS BUFFER
- QIAGEN® AW1 WASH BUFFER (concentrate)
- QIAGEN® AW2 WASH BUFFER (concentrate)
- QIAGEN® PROTEASE
- QIAGEN® PROTEASE SOLVENT

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QUANTITATION STANDARDS - K562 DNA, UNCUT

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date

Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA., Catalog number 4420SA, $300 \,\mu\text{L}$ each. Standards include $500 \,\text{ng}$, $250 \,\text{ng}$, $125 \,\text{ng}$, $63 \,\text{ng}$, $31 \,\text{ng}$ and $15 \,\text{ng}$.

SARKOSYL, 20%

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

	MW	250 mL	500 mL	2 L
N-Lauroylsarcisine	293.4	50 g	100 g	400 g
Type I Water		200 mL	400 mL	1600 mL

Add the appropriate amount of N-Lauroylsarcisine to Type I Water and mix until completely dissolved and the solution is clear. Bring up to volume with Type I Water, filter sterilize and store in sterile bottles at room temperature.

N-Lauroylsarcisine, Sodium Salt - Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St, Louis, MO., Catalog number L 5125, 500 g bottle.

SDS (SODIUM DODECYL SULFATE), 0.1%

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

Add 5 mL of 20% SDS solution to 995 mL of Type 1 Water.

SDS (SODIUM DODECYL SULFATE), 20%

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

	MW	1 L	2 L
20% SDS	288.3	200 g	400 g
Type I Water		750 mL	1500 mL

CAUTION: AN AEROSOL MASK OR FUME HOOD SHOULD BE USED WHEN MAKING THIS SOLUTION.

Add the appropriate amount of SDS to Type I Water and mix until SDS is completely into solution and solution is clear, not cloudy. Adjust to final volume with Type I Water and store at room temperature.

SDS - Purchased from VWR, Bridgeport, NJ., Catalog number 7718, 100 g bottle.

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SODIUM CHLORIDE (NaCl), 5 M

Expiration date: Dispose of when necessary

	MW	500 mL	1 L	4 L	16 L
NaCl	58.44	146.1 g	292.2 g	1168.8 g	4675.2 g
Type I Water		500 mL	1 L	4 L	16 L

Begin with 60-75% of the total volume of Type I Water in a beaker on a stir plate and add the NaCl slowly. Next add almost all of the required volume of Type I Water because it will be needed in order for the NaCl to go into solution. When the NaCl is dissolved, bring up to final volume by adding Type I Water. Larger volumes (4 L) that are to be used for denaturation solutions need not be autoclaved. NaCl for all other uses must be dispensed into appropriate containers and autoclaved at 215 F for 20 minutes at 20 lb.

NaCl - Purchased from VWR, Bridgeport, NJ., Catalog number 7532, 12 kg box.

NaCl, 5 M - Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA., Catalog number 4740UB, 10 liter bottle.

SODIUM HYDROXIDE (NaOH), 2 N

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation.

	MW	2 L	20 L
10 N NaOH	40.0	400 mL	4 L
Type I Water		1600 mL	16 L

Purchased from VWR, Bridgeport, NJ., Catalog number H385, 4 liter bottle.

Combine components and mix well. Store at room temperature.

SODIUM HYDROXIDE (NaOH), 5 N

Expiration date: Dispose of when necessary

	MW	1 L
10 N NaOH Type I Water	40.0	500 mL 500 mL

Begin with 60-75% of the total volume of Type I Water in a beaker on a stir plate and add the NaOH slowly. Bring up to final volume by adding Type I Water.

Purchased from VWR, Bridgeport, NJ., Catalog number H385, 4 liter bottle.

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SODIUM PHOSPHATE, MONOBASIC, MONOHYDRATE (NaH2PO4-H2O)

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date

Purchased from VWR, Bridgeport, NJ., Catalog number 7892, 500 g bottle.

SSPE, 25 X

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

	MW	1 L	2 L
4.5 M NaCl	58.44	262.98 g	438.3 g
250 mM NaH2PO4-H2O	138.0	34.5 g	69.0 g
25 mM EDTA	372.2	9.3 g	18.61 g
Type I Water		450 mL	900 mL

Add the EDTA to Type I Water, and let it dissolve completely. (It is necessary to pH to 8.0 with 10 N NaOH in order for the EDTA to go into solution.) Once dissolved, add the NaH2PO4-H2O first and the NaCl second. Add Type I Water until 95% of the total volume is reached. When all solids are dissolved, pH to 7.4 with NaOH (will take about 20-25 mL NaOH/liter). Bring the solution up to total volume with Type I Water. The SSPE should be dispensed into bottles and autoclaved. Store at room temperature.

For NaCl, EDTA and NaOH see this list.

STAIN EXTRACTION BUFFER

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

	MW	1 L	2 L
Tris	121.1	1.21 g	2.42 g
EDTA	372.2	3.72 g	7.44 g
NaCl	58.44	5.84 g	11.68 g
Type I Water	r	600 mL	1200 mL

Adjust pH to 8.0 with NaOH

20% SDS 288.3 100 mL 200 mL

Adjust to final volume with Type I Water and store at room temperature.

For Tris, NaCl and EDTA see this list.

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TAE, 1X

1:19 dilution of 20X TAE

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

2 L 4 L

20X TAE 100 mL 200 mL

Type I water 1900 mL 3800 mL

1:50 dilution of 50X TAE

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

2 L 20 L

50X TAE 40 mL 400 mL Type I water 1960 mL 19.6 L

TAE, 20X

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

	MW	2 L	4 L
Tris	121.1	193.2 g	386.4 g
Glacial Acetic Acid		45.6 mL	91.2 mL
0.5 M EDTA, pH 8.0		80.0 mL	160.0 mL
Type I Water		1874.4 mL	3748.8 mL

Begin with 60-75% of the total volume of Type I Water and add the appropriate amounts of the above chemicals; mix well. When dissolved, pH solution to 7.9 with glacial acetic acid. Bring up to final volume and store in bulk. Autoclave for 20 minutes.

Glacial Acetic Acid - Purchased from Fisher Scientific, Fair Lawn, NJ Catalog number A-38, 500 mL bottle.

For EDTA and Tris see this list.

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TAE, 50X

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation.

Stock	MW	1 L	2 L
Tris	121.1	241.5 g	483 g
Glacial Acetic Acid		57 mL	114 mL
0.5 M EDTA, pH 8.0		100 mL	200 mL
Type I Water		500 mL	1 L

Add components to Type I Water and adjust to pH 7.9 with additional acetic acid. Adjust to final volume with Type I Water. Autoclave at 215 C and 20 lbs pressure for 20 minutes. Store at room temperature.

Expiration date: Six months for date of receipt

Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA, Catalog number 4710UA, 1 liter bottle.

TBE, 0.5X

1:40 dilution of 20X TBE

Expiration date: Six months from date preparation

2L 20 L

20X TBE 50 mL 500 mL Type I water 1950 mL 19.5 L

TBE, 1X

1:10 dilution of 10X TBE

Expiration date: Six months from date preparation

2 L 20 L

 10X TBE
 200 mL
 2 L

 Type I water
 1800 mL
 18 L

1:20 dilution of 20X TBE

Expiration date: Six months from date preparation

2L 4L

20X TBE 100 mL 200 mL Type I water 1900 mL 3800 mL

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TBE, 10X

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date

Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA., Catalog Number 15581-028, 10 liter container/box.

TBE, 20X

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

MW	2 L
121.1	432 g
61.83	220 g
372.2	160 mL
	1000 mL
	121.1 61.83

Bring up to final volume and store at room temperature.

For Tris and Na₂EDTA-2H₂O see this list.

Boric Acid - Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO. Catalog number B-0394.

TEMED

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

Purchased from Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO. Catalog number T-8133, 100 mL bottle.

TNE

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

	MW	500 mL	1 L
Tris	121.1	0.605 g	1.21 g
NaCl	58.44	2.92 g	5.84 g
EDTA	372.2	0.185 g	0.37 g
Type I Water		450 mL	900 mL

Combine components and mix until completely dissolved. Bring up to final volume with Type I Water and store at room temperature.

For Tris, NaCl and EDTA see this list.

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TRIS, 1 M, pH 7.5

Expiration date: Six months from the date of preparation

	MW	500 mL	1 L	2 L
Tris 1 M Tris 2 M	121.1	60.55 g	121.10 g	242.2 g
Type I Water	121.1	121.10 g 300 mL	242.20 g 600 mL	484.4 g 1200 mL

Dissolve the appropriate amount of Tris base into Type I Water. Mix well and adjust to pH 7.5 with 37.1% HCL. Bring up to final volume and recheck pH. Dispense into bottles and autoclave at 215 F for 20 minutes. Store at room temperature.

Tris - Purchased from VWR, Bridgeport, NJ., Catalog number 7732, 2.5 kg box.

For HCl see this list.

TRIS-EDTA (TE⁻⁴ Buffer), 1X, pH 8.0

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

	Stock	200 mL	500 mL
10 mM Tris	1.0 M	2 mL	5 mL
1mM EDTA	0.5 M	40 μL	100 μL
Type I Water		160 mL	400 mL

Add Tris to Type I Water and adjust the pH 8.0 using 37.1% HCl. Add EDTA, recheck pH and bring to appropriate final volume. Autoclave for 20 minutes and store at room temperature.

For HCL, Tris, and EDTA see this list.

TRIS-EDTA (TE-4 Buffer), 100X

Expiration date: Six months from date of preparation

	MW	1 L	2 L	4 L	8 L
0.1 M EDTA	372.1	37.2 g	74.4 g	148.8 g	297.6 g
1 M Tris	121.1	121.1 g	242.2 g	484.4 g	968.8 g
Type I Water		1L	2L	4L	8L

Dissolve Tris in 800 mL of Type I Water and adjust the pH to 7.5 with 37.1% HCl. Add EDTA, recheck pH and bring solution to final volume. Autoclave for 20 minutes. (It may be necessary to add 10 N NaOH to adjust pH to 7.5.)

For HCL, NaOH, Tris and EDTA see this list.

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UREA

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date if listed, otherwise no expiration date

Purchased from Sigma, St. Louis, Mo. Catalog Number U-5378, 500 gram bottle.

Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA., Catalog Number 15505-050, 2 Kg container.

VISUAL MARKER - LAMBDA Hind III (DNA/Hind III)

Expiration date: Manufacturer's expiration date

Add the appropriate volumes of lambda Hind III and sterile 1X TE-4 Buffer to 250 μ L 5X loading buffer (total volume 1250 μ L) to achieve a final concentration of 200 ng/10 μ L. (The concentration of commercially supplied lambda Hind III may vary from lot to lot.) Mix well and divide into 100 μ L aliquots in sterile microcentrifuge tubes. Store at -20 C.

NOTE: Lambda Hind III needs to be heated at 65 C for approximately 20 minutes prior to making visual marker.

Lambda Hind III - Purchased from Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA., Catalog number 5612SA, in an approximate concentration of 733 $ng/\mu L$, in a total volume of 682 μL .

For TE⁻⁴ Buffer and loading buffer see this list.

♦END